

## Index - Latin America in Transition

*Italic type indicates that the reference is a photograph, table, chart, or map.*

- Africans, 3, 4, 23, 127, 130  
*Agenda 21*, 85–86, 104  
agriculture  
    beef production, 3  
    crop substitution, 140  
    environmental issues of, 82–83, 101–3  
    NAFTA and, 55–57  
    rain forest destruction in, 80–82  
    slash-and-burn agriculture, 84, 101–2  
air pollution, 82, 83, 89  
Allende, Salvador, 61  
Amazon River, 2, 17  
Americas  
    Columbus's discovery of, 3, 127  
    map of regional trade associations in, 72  
    outline map of Western Hemisphere, 18  
    regions of, 15  
    *See also* Latin America; North America  
Americas Watch, 110–11  
Amnesty International, 110  
Andean Pact, 54, 69, 71, 72  
Andes Mountains, 2, 17  
Antigua and Barbuda, 16, 22, 71, 196  
Argentina  
    Buenos Aires, 3, 139  
    “Dirty War” in, 120  
    economic reform in, 62, 172  
    Gran Chaco in, 2–3  
    human rights violations in, 110–11, 120  
    independence of, 7  
    Menem, 62  
    in MERCOSUR, 54, 62, 71  
    pampas, 3, 17  
    on political map of Latin America and  
        the Caribbean, 16, 22  
    political pendulum in, 26–27, 38  
    statistical information on, 196  
    truth commission in, 111  
    U.S. perceptions of, 170–72  
Aristide, Jean Bertrand  
    coup removes from presidency, 30, 110,  
        121, 129, 131, 142  
    election to presidency, 128, 131  
    restored to presidency, 30, 110, 111, 129,  
        131, 161, 178, 179  
Atacama Desert, 3, 17, 82  
authoritarianism (dictatorship)  
    corporatism, 52–54  
    Cuba as undemocratic, 5, 26, 31, 33, 176  
    in political culture, 5  
    and political pendulum, 26, 34, 38  
    in Spanish and Portuguese political  
        philosophy, 37  
automobile emissions, 82, 83, 84  
Avril, Prosper, 128  
Aztecs, 3, 19  
Bahamas, 16, 22, 158, 196  
Baja California, 17  
Baker, James  
    biographical sketch, vii  
    on Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to Haiti,  
        183–84, 185  
    on democracy in Latin America, 167, 168  
    on U.S. policy in Cuba, 180  
    on U.S. policy in Haiti, 126, 178  
banana companies, 139  
“banana republics,” 7, 26  
Barbados, 16, 22, 71–72, 196  
Bay of Pigs invasion, 143  
Belize  
    in CARICOM, 71  
    in Central America, 2  
    on political map of Latin America and  
        the Caribbean, 16, 22  
    statistical information on, 196  
biodiversity, 80–81, 85, 86, 101, 103  
birth control, 83  
birth rates, 109, 135, 187  
Bolívar, Simón, 7  
Bolivia  
    in Andean Pact, 54, 71  
    Andes Mountains in, 2  
    birth rate in, 135  
    death rate in, 135  
    drug trafficking in, 30, 140, 155  
    ethnic diversity in, 23, 24  
    independence of, 7  
    indigenous peoples in, 111  
    infant mortality rate in, 135  
    life expectancy in, 135  
    literacy rate in, 136  
    per capita income in, 136  
    on political map of Latin America and  
        the Caribbean, 16, 22  
    rain forest destruction in, 80  
    Revolution of 1952, 5  
    statistical information on, 197  
    unemployment rate in, 136  
Boyer, Jean-Pierre, 127  
Brasília (Brazil), 3  
Brazil  
    African-European community in, 4  
    African slaves brought to, 3  
    Amazon River draining, 2  
    attempts to open its interior, 3  
    birth rate in, 135  
    Brasília, 3  
    Collor de Mello, 25  
    death rate in, 135  
    economic miracle of 1968–73, 53  
    and economic reform, 172  
    Gran Chaco in, 2–3  
    human rights violations in, 110–11  
    independence of, 7  
    infant mortality rate in, 135  
    life expectancy in, 135  
    literacy rate in, 136  
    in MERCOSUR, 54, 62, 71  
    per capita income in, 136  
    on political map of Latin America and  
        the Caribbean, 16, 22  
    political pendulum in, 26, 38  
    rain forest destruction in, 79, 80, 81, 173  
    Rio de Janeiro, 89, 90, 173  
    rural land abuse in, 82  
    Sao Paulo, 3, 4

- statistical information on, 197
  - unemployment rate in, 136
  - U.S. perceptions of, 170, 172
  - water issues in, 82
- Brazilian Highlands, 17
- Buenos Aires (Argentina), 3, 139
- Bush, George H. W., 55, 85
- CACM (Central American Common Market), 54, 69, 71, 72
- California Proposition 187, 142
- Callaghan, James
  - biographical sketch, x
  - on population growth, 174, 175
- campaign promises, 30
- Canada
  - birth rate in, 135
  - death rate in, 135
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - infant mortality rate in, 135
  - life expectancy in, 135
  - literacy rate in, 136
  - in NAFTA, 55, 62, 63, 65, 71, 170, 171
  - per capita income in, 136
  - unemployment rate in, 136
- Caracas (Venezuela), 3
- Caribbean Common Market (CARICOM), 54, 69, 71, 72
- Caribbean islands
  - African-European community in, 4
  - African slaves brought to, 3
  - CARICOM, 54, 71
  - and Latin America, 2
  - physical map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 17
  - political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political stability in, 27, 38
  - rain forest destruction in, 80
  - as region of the Americas, 15
  - See also* Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guadeloupe; Haiti; Jamaica; Martinique; Montserrat; Puerto Rico; St. Kitts and Nevis; St. Lucia; St. Vincent and the Grenadines; Trinidad and Tobago; Virgin Islands
- CARICOM (Caribbean Common Market), 54, 69, 71, 72
- Carlucci, Frank
  - biographical sketch, ix
  - on migration, 182
- Carter, Hodding
  - biographical sketch, xi
  - and human rights, 176, 177, 178
  - and migration, 182–83
- Carter, Jimmy, 125, 128–29, 131, 183–85
- caste/stratification system, 4, 19
- Castro, Fidel, 42, 44, 180, 181
- Catholic Church, 1, 5–6, 83
- Cedras, Raoul, 129, 130, 131
- Central America
  - civil wars of 1970s and 1980s, 31
  - countries of, 2
  - Mayas, 3, 19
  - rain forest destruction in, 80
  - as region of the Americas, 15
  - Spanish settlers in, 3
  - See also* Belize; Costa Rica; El Salvador; Guatemala; Honduras; Nicaragua; Panama
- Central American Alliance for Sustainable Development, 76
- Central American Common Market (CACM), 54, 69, 71, 72
- Chiapas (Mexico), 31, 56, 107, 112
- Chile
  - Allende, 61
  - Andes Mountains in, 2
  - Atacama Desert in, 3
  - distribution of wealth in, 109
  - economic reform in, 61, 172
  - environmental research in, 84
  - government of, 44
  - independence of, 7
  - liberal democracy in, 28
  - in NAFTA, 57, 64
  - Pinochet, 44, 61, 111
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 26
  - quasi democracy in, 28, 42
  - Santiago, 82, 83, 89, 102, 139
  - statistical information on, 197
  - truth commission in, 111
  - U.S. intervention in, 147
  - U.S. perceptions of, 170
  - water issues in, 82
- Christophe, Henri, 127
- cities
  - Brasilia, 3
  - Caracas, 3
  - Latin American population concentrated in, 3
  - Lima, 3, 102
  - Mexico City, 3, 82, 89, 102
  - poverty and migration to, 109
  - Rio de Janeiro, 89, 90, 173
  - Santiago, 82, 83, 89, 102, 139
  - Sao Paulo, 3, 4
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
  - urban environmental issues, 82–83, 102
- civil rights, 28
- civil wars
  - in Colombia, 30–31, 110
  - in El Salvador, 31, 124, 138
  - in Guatemala, 31, 110, 111–12, 123
  - guerrilla movements and, 31
  - human rights violations in, 110
  - indigenous peoples in, 111–12
  - in Nicaragua, 31, 138
  - in Peru, 31, 110, 111, 119
- Clinton, Bill
  - and Cuban immigrants, 142
  - and Haiti, 129, 184
  - and NAFTA, 56, 57, 65
  - and Rio Earth Summit treaties, 85
  - on Summit of the Americas, 70
- cocaine, 140, 155, 163, 164
- Collor de Mello, Fernando, 25
- Colombia
  - African slaves brought to, 3
  - in Andean Pact, 54, 71
  - Andes Mountains in, 2
  - civil war in, 31, 110
  - drug trafficking in, 30, 140, 141, 155, 163
  - ethnic diversity in, 23, 24
  - in Group of Three pact, 54, 71
  - human rights violations in, 110
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - independence of, 7

- indigenous peoples in political process in, 112
- on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
- political pendulum in, 26, 38
- rain forest destruction in, 80
- statistical information on, 197
- Columbus, Christopher, 3, 127
- common market
  - defined, 187
  - MERCOSUR, 54, 62, 69, 71, 72
  - See also* free trade agreements
- comparative advantage, 52, 187
- Conference on Environment and Development (1992). *See* Rio Earth Summit
- constitutions, 27, 33, 41
- content and skills correlation grids, 189–95
- Contras (Nicaragua), 31, 138
- corporatism, 52–53
  - from corporatism to reform, 53–54, 59
  - defined, 187
  - in Mexico, 28, 45
  - Pinochet rejecting, 61
- corruption
  - in corporatism, 53
  - in politics, 26
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on, 73–74
- Costa Rica
  - biodiversity in, 81
  - in Central America, 2
  - in Central American Common Market, 54, 71
  - distribution of wealth in, 109
  - government of, 44
  - liberal democracy in, 28, 42
  - life expectancy in, 130
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 26, 38
  - social welfare democracy in, 28, 42
  - statistical information on, 197
- coups
  - in Chile, 61
  - in Haiti, 30, 110, 121, 129, 131, 142
  - and political pendulum, 26
  - as threat to democracy, 30
  - in Venezuela, 30, 54, 110
- criollos, 4, 19
- crop substitution, 140
- Cuba
  - Castro, 42, 44, 180, 181
  - democracy absent in, 5, 26, 31, 33, 176
  - economic reform in, 144
  - government of, 44
  - Guantanamo Bay Naval Base, 137, 142, 143
  - independence of, 7
  - participatory democracy in, 28, 44
  - people fleeing to U.S. from, 141, 142, 143, 182
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - quasi democracy in, 28, 42
  - Revolution of 1959, 5, 143
  - statistical information on, 197–98
  - United States and, 143–44, 151–52, 180–81
  - U.S. intervention in, 143, 147
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 143
- customs agreements, 187
- death rate, 135, 187
- death squads, 124
- Debt Crisis of 1980s, 53–54
- Declaration on Environment and Development (1992), 85, 95–96, 103
- democracy
  - challenges to, 29–30, 47–49
  - development of democratic tradition, 33–39
  - nature of Latin American, 27–28, 41–46
  - in 1990s, 5, 26, 33
  - perspectives on, 46
  - in political culture, 5
  - and political pendulum, 26, 34, 38
  - regional integration for encouraging, 55, 60
  - reversibility of, 167
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on, 73–74
  - types of, 26, 43
  - United States in promotion of, 34
- demographic data, 135–136
- dependency theory, 187
- deregulation, 61–62, 187
- Dessalines, Jean Jacques, 127
- development, economic. *See* economic development
- Diaz, Porfirio, 147
- dictatorship. *See* authoritarianism
- discrimination, Summit of the Americas Conference on, 75–76
- disloyal oppositions, 30–31
- distribution of wealth, skewed, 108–10
- Dominica, 16, 22, 71, 198
- Dominican Republic
  - birth rate in, 135
  - border with Haiti, 130
  - death rate in, 135
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - independence of, 7
  - infant mortality rate in, 135
  - life expectancy in, 135
  - literacy rate in, 136
  - per capita income in, 136
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 26, 38
  - statistical information on, 198
  - unemployment rate in, 136
  - U.S. intervention in, 147
- Drake Strait, 17
- drug trafficking
  - cartels, 141, 163
  - as challenge to democracy, 30
  - drug summits, 140
  - map of, 155
  - solutions to, 181–82
  - Summit of the Americas Declaration of Principles on, 74
  - as threat to human rights, 110, 115
  - in U.S.-Latin American relations, 140–41, 153–56
  - victims of, 164
- Duvalier, Francois “Papa Doc,” 121, 128, 130, 131
- Duvalier, Jean-Claude “Baby Doc,” 128, 130, 131
- Eagleburger, Lawrence
  - biographical sketch, vii
  - on Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to Haiti, 183, 184, 185
  - on democracy in Latin America, 167, 168–69
  - at Secretaries of State conference in 1994, 165
  - on U.S. policy in Cuba, 180
  - on U.S. policy in Haiti, 178, 179
- Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), 53, 61, 62, 76
- economic development, 51–78

- as challenge to democracy, 29
- Declaration on Environment and Development, 85, 95–96
- economically developed countries, 187
- economically undeveloped countries, 187
- and environmental problems, 81–82, 89
- Summit of the Americas Conference on, 69–70
- sustainable development, 76, 83, 100, 104, 105
- See also* corporatism; economic reform; economic inequality
- guerrilla movements as response to, 31
- skewed distribution of wealth, 108–10
- See also* poverty
- economic reform, 59–62, 170–72
  - case studies in, 61–62
  - from corporatism to, 53–54
  - economic restructuring, 187
  - privatization, 54, 56, 61, 62, 171, 188
  - and U.S.-Latin American trade, 139
  - See also* regional integration
- economic restructuring, 29, 187
- Ecuador
  - in Andean Pact, 54, 71
  - Andes Mountains in, 2
  - drug trafficking in, 140, 155
  - ethnic diversity in, 23, 24
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - indigenous peoples in, 111
  - as oil producer, 53
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - rain forest destruction in, 80
  - statistical information on, 198
- elections, 27, 43
- El Salvador
  - in Central America, 2
  - in Central American Common Market, 54, 71
  - civil war in, 31, 124, 138
  - Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation, 31
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - Jesuit priests killed in, 6
  - mestizos in, 111
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - statistical information on, 198
  - truth commission in, 111
  - U.S. intervention in, 138, 147, 168
- emigration. *See* migration
- environment, 79–105, 173–75
  - air pollution, 82, 83, 89
  - biodiversity, 81, 85, 86, 101, 103
  - global warming, 80–81, 84, 85, 89, 104
  - greenhouse gases, 80–81, 84, 86, 90, 103, 174–75
  - major Latin American issues, 99–105
  - NAFTA opposed by environmentalists, 55–56
  - poverty and environmental degradation, 105
  - rain forest, 2, 80–82, 85, 89, 104, 173
  - rural and agricultural environmental issues, 82, 101–2
  - soil erosion, 82, 83, 102, 103
  - solutions to problems of, 83–85, 93–98
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on, 70, 76–77
  - urban environmental issues, 82–83, 102
  - water, 82, 103
  - why the world should be concerned about Latin American problems, 89–91
- ethnic groups
  - Africans, 3, 4, 23, 127, 130
  - criollos, 4, 19
  - diversity in Latin America, 19–24
  - mestizos, 4, 19, 23, 111
  - mulattos, 19, 23
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
  - See also* Indians
- exchange rates, 57, 187
- export promotion, 52, 188
- Falkland Islands, 17
- family, 4–5
- family planning, 83
- Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation (El Salvador), 31
- foreign investment. *See* investment capital
- freedom of assembly, 28, 43, 118
- freedom of the press, 28, 43, 118
- free trade agreements
  - defined, 188
  - See also* free trade areas
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), 55, 69, 74, 139, 144
- free trade areas, 54–55
  - Andean Pact, 54, 69, 71, 72
  - CARICOM, 54, 69, 71, 72
  - Central American Common Market, 54, 69, 71, 72
  - for economic development, 63
  - Free Trade Area of the Americas, 55, 69, 74, 139, 144
  - Group of Three (G-3) pact, 54, 69, 71, 72
  - in Latin America, 54, 69
  - map of Western Hemisphere, 72
  - MERCOSUR, 54, 62, 69, 71, 72
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on, 74–75
- French Guiana, 16, 22
- Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti, 121
- FTAA (Free Trade Area of the Americas), 55, 69, 74, 139, 144
- Fujimori, Alberto, 28, 31, 44, 110, 119
- Galapagos Islands, 17
- Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States (1994), 76
- globalization, 57
- global warming, 80–81, 84, 85, 89, 104
- glossary, 187–88
- government. *See* politics and government
- Gran Chaco, 2–3, 17
- Great Britain (United Kingdom)
  - parliamentary system of, 27, 38, 41
  - Virgin Islands, 16, 22
- greenhouse gases, 80–81, 84, 86, 90, 103, 174–75
- Grenada
  - in CARICOM, 71
  - Cuban troops in, 143
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - statistical information on, 198
  - U.S. intervention in, 138, 147
- gross domestic product
  - defined, 188
  - as hiding as much as it reveals, 108
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
- Group of Three (G-3) pact, 54, 69, 71, 72
- Guadeloupe, 16, 22
- Guantanamo Bay Naval Base, 137, 142, 143

- Guatemala  
 in Central America, 2  
 in Central American Common Market, 54, 71  
 civil war in, 31, 110, 111–12, 123  
 distribution of wealth in, 109  
 drug trafficking in, 140, 155  
 human rights violations in, 110, 123  
 illegal immigrants in U.S., 158  
 indigenous peoples in, 111  
 on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22  
 political pendulum in, 26, 38  
 rural land abuse in, 82  
 statistical information on, 198  
 U.S. intervention in, 147  
 guerrilla movements, 31, 110, 115, 141  
 Guiana Highlands, 17  
 Guyana  
 in CARICOM, 71  
 on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22  
 statistical information on, 198–99  
 Haig, Alexander  
 biographical sketch, vii  
 on Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to Haiti, 183, 184, 185  
 on democracy in Latin America, 167, 168  
 on economic reform, 171, 172  
 at Secretaries of State conference in 1994, 165  
 on U.S. policy in Cuba, 180–81  
 on U.S. policy in Haiti, 178  
 Haiti  
 birth rate in, 135  
 Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to, 125, 129, 131, 183–85  
 Cedras, 129, 130, 131  
 coup of 1991, 30, 110, 121, 129, 131, 142  
 death rate in, 135  
 Francois “Papa Doc” Duvalier, 121, 128, 130, 131  
 Jean-Claude “Baby Doc” Duvalier, 128, 130, 131  
 emigration to U.S. from, 130, 141, 142, 158, 161–62, 182  
 foreign control of wealth of, 131  
 historical timeline of, 127–29  
 human rights violations in, 110, 121, 130–31  
 independence of, 7, 127, 130  
 infant mortality rate in, 135  
 life expectancy in, 130, 135  
 literacy rate in, 136  
 per capita income in, 136  
 on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22  
 as poorest country in hemisphere, 130  
 statistical information on, 199  
 Tonton Macoutes, 121, 128, 129  
 Toussaint L’Ouverture, 127  
 truth commission in, 111  
 unemployment rate in, 136  
 United States in social and political change in, 125–31, 178–79  
 United States occupies, 127, 131, 147  
*See also* Aristide, Jean Bertrand  
 hardwoods, tropical, 81–82, 84, 102, 104  
 Honduras  
 birth rate in, 135  
 in Central America, 2  
 in Central American Common Market, 54, 71  
 death rate in, 135  
 distribution of wealth in, 109  
 illegal immigrants in U.S., 158  
 infant mortality rate in, 135  
 life expectancy in, 135  
 literacy rate in, 136  
 mestizos in, 111  
 per capita income in, 136  
 on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22  
 statistical information on, 199  
 unemployment rate in, 136  
 human rights, 176–78  
 Haiti as case study, 130–31  
 in liberal democracy, 28  
 sanctions for violations of, 177  
 United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 118  
 violations of, 110–11, 115–24  
 Hunter-Gault, Charlayne  
 biographical sketch, xi  
 and Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to Haiti, 183–85  
 and democracy in Latin America, 167, 168  
 at Secretaries of State conference in 1994, 165  
 and U.S. policy in Cuba, 180  
 and U.S. policy in Haiti, 178, 179  
 illegal immigrants, 141, 157, 158  
 immigration. *See* migration  
 import substitution, 52, 53, 60, 61, 188  
 Incas, 3, 19  
 income, per capita. *See* per capita income  
 independent judiciary, 27, 43, 74  
 Indians  
 Aztecs, 3, 19  
 in caste structure, 4, 19  
 conditions of, 111  
 conversion to Catholicism, 6  
 in ethnic diversity of Latin America, 19, 23  
 guerrilla movements and repression of, 31  
 in Haiti, 127  
 Incas, 3, 19  
 Mayas, 3, 19, 111–12  
 population before Europeans arrive, 3  
 religious beliefs of, 5  
 Summit of the Americas Conference on, 75  
 uprisings by, 111–12  
 indigenous peoples. *See* Indians  
 industrialization  
 Economic Commission on Latin America on, 53  
 environmental issues of, 82, 85  
 unstable government and lack of, 37  
 inequality, economic. *See* economic inequality  
 infant mortality rates, 135, 188  
 Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) (Mexico), 28, 45  
 Inter-American Development Bank, 76  
 International Monetary Fund, 53  
 investment capital  
 lack of as challenge to democracy, 29  
 Latin America countries opening to foreign investment, 54  
 Latin America seeking, 171  
 Mexico seeking from U.S., 56  
 in NAFTA, 65  
 from United States, 139–40  
 Isthmus of Panama, 17  
 Jamaica  
 in CARICOM, 71  
 drug trafficking in, 140, 155

- illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
- on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
- statistical information on, 199
- John Paul II (pope), 1
- Johnson, Lyndon, 166
- judiciary, independent, 27, 43, 74
- Kaiapo Indians, 79
- Kalb, Marvin
  - biographical sketch, xi
  - and population growth, 174, 175
- Kissinger, Henry
  - biographical sketch, vii
  - on economic reform, 170, 171, 172
  - on the environment, 173
- Koh, Tommy, 177
- labor unions
  - in corporatism, 52
  - NAFTA opposed by, 55–56, 171
  - United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights on, 118
- laissez-faire capitalism, 188
- land ownership, concentration of, 82, 83, 109
- La Pampa, 3, 17
- Latin America
  - caste system developing in, 4, 19
  - civil wars. *See* civil wars
  - class systems in, 27, 37
  - contrasts in, 13
  - countries of, 2
  - culture of, 4–5
  - economic development. *See* economic development
  - environment. *See* environment
  - ethnic groups. *See* ethnic groups
  - human rights. *See* human rights
  - meaning of term, 2
  - migration. *See* migration
  - military. *See* military
  - overview of, 1–32
  - peoples of, 3–4
  - physical map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 17
  - political geography of, 2–3
  - politics and government. *See* politics and government
  - population growth, 109, 174–75
  - as region of the Americas, 15
  - religion. *See* religion
  - revolutions, 7
  - U.S. interests in, 137–64, 180–85
  - U.S. military involvement in, 138–39, 147–49, 168–69
  - U.S. perceptions of, 9–11, 166, 170
  - U.S. trade and investment in, 139–40
  - See also* Caribbean islands; Central America; Mexico; South America
- leisure, 5, 118
- liberal democracy, 27–28, 42, 43
- liberation theology, 6
- life expectancy
  - in Haiti, 130, 135
  - in selected countries, 135
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
- Lima (Peru), 3, 102
- literacy rate
  - in selected countries, 136
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
- machismo, 4
- Magloire, Jacques, 161–62
- Manigat, Leslie F., 128
- marianismo, 4
- Mariel boatlift, 142
- marijuana, 140, 155
- Martinique, 16, 22
- Mayas, 3, 19, 111–12
- McHenry, Donald
  - biographical sketch, x
  - on human rights, 176, 177
- Menem, Carlos, 62
- MERCOSUR (Southern Cone Common Market), 54, 62, 69, 71, 72
- mestizos, 4, 19, 23, 111
- Mexico
  - Aztecs, 3, 19
  - Baja California, 17
  - birth rate in, 135
  - Chiapas, 31, 56, 107, 112
  - death rate in, 135
  - drug trafficking in, 140, 155
  - economic crisis of 1994–95, 56–57, 62, 63, 142
  - economic reform in, 61–62, 170–72
  - emigration from, 62, 65, 141–42, 158, 160
  - ethnic diversity in, 23, 24
  - government of, 28, 45
  - in Group of Three pact, 54, 71
  - independence of, 7
  - indigenous peoples revolt in, 31, 56, 107, 111, 112
  - infant mortality rate in, 135
  - Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), 28, 45
  - life expectancy in, 135
  - literacy rate in, 136
  - Mayas, 3, 19
  - mestizos in, 111
  - Mexican War, 147
  - Mexico City, 3, 82, 89, 102
  - in NAFTA, 55–57, 63–67, 71
  - as northern limit of Latin America, 2
  - as oil producer, 53, 61
  - per capita income in, 136
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - quasi democracy in, 28, 42, 93
  - Revolution of 1910, 5
  - rural land abuse in, 82
  - Salinas de Gortari, 171
  - statistical information on, 199
  - unemployment rate in, 136
  - and the United States, 138–39, 147
  - water issues in, 82
  - Zapatistas, 31, 112
  - Zedillo, 28, 45
- Mexico City, 3, 82, 89, 102
- middle class, social welfare democracy in
  - development of, 28, 43
- migration
  - Chinese and Japanese immigrants, 4
  - from Cuba, 141, 142, 143, 182
  - European immigrants in twentieth century, 4
  - immigration in U.S.-Latin American relations, 141–42, 154, 157, 158, 182–83
  - from Mexico, 62, 65, 141–42, 160
  - over-population and, 174
  - poverty and, 90, 109
  - and rain forest destruction, 81
  - regional integration for dealing with, 55, 60
  - scenarios of real issues of, 160–62
- military, the

- in Argentine “Dirty War,” 120
  - human rights violations by, 110
  - and politics, 26
  - in quasi democracies, 28, 43
  - U.S. military against used drug trafficking, 140
  - See also* coups
- militias, 27
- Monroe Doctrine, 34, 127, 138, 147
- Montserrat, 16, 22, 71
- mulattos, 19, 23
- Muskie, Edmund
  - biographical sketch, viii
  - on the environment, 173
- NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 55–57
  - Chile joins, 57, 64
  - key points of, 65
  - on map of Western Hemisphere regional trade associations, 72
  - in Mexican economic reform, 62
  - and Mexican immigration to U.S., 142
  - pros and cons of, 63–67, 170, 171
  - side agreements to, 56, 65
  - statistics on, 71
  - Summit of the Americas Conference and, 69
  - and U.S.-Latin American trade, 139
- Nakasone, Yasuhiro, x
- Namphy, Henri, 128
- nationalization, 188
- Newman, Edwin
  - biographical sketch, xi
  - and drug trafficking, 181, 182
  - and economic reform, 170, 171
  - and the environment, 173
- Nicaragua
  - birth rate in, 135
  - in Central America, 2
  - in Central American Common Market, 54, 71
  - civil war in, 31, 138
  - Contras, 31, 138
  - Cuban military in, 143
  - death rate in, 135
  - ethnic diversity in, 23, 24
  - illegal immigrants in U.S., 158
  - infant mortality rate in, 135
  - life expectancy in, 135
  - literacy rate in, 136
  - mestizos in, 111
  - per capita income in, 136
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - Revolution of 1979, 5
  - Sandinistas, 31, 138
  - statistical information on, 199–200
  - unemployment rate in, 136
  - U.S. intervention in, 138, 147, 168
- Nicaragua, Lake, 17
- Nichols, Jason, 160
- Noriega, Manuel, 138
- North America
  - as region of the Americas, 15
  - See also* Canada; Mexico; United States
- North American Free Trade Agreement. *See* NAFTA
- Nunn, Sam, 125, 129, 131, 183–85
- OAS (Organization of American States), 73, 76
- O’Higgins, Bernardo, 7
- oil, 53, 61, 65
- OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries), 53
- opium, 140, 155
- Organization of American States (OAS), 73, 76
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 53
- Orinoco River, 17
- overcrowding, 82–83
- over-population, 109, 174–75
- pampas, 3, 17
- Panama
  - in Central America, 2
  - in Central American Common Market, 54
  - distribution of wealth in, 109
  - John Paul II says mass in Panama City, 1
  - Noriega, 138
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - statistical information on, 200
  - U.S. intervention in, 138, 147
- Panama Canal, 2
- Pan-American Health Organization, 76
- Paraguay
  - in MERCOSUR, 54, 71
  - mestizos in, 111
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - statistical information on, 200
  - Stroessner, 122
  - torture in, 122
- parliamentary system, 27, 38, 41
- Pascal-Trouillot, Ertha, 128
- Patagonia, 17
- patronage jobs, 30
- per capita income
  - decline in 1980s, 29
  - rise in 1990s, 109
  - in selected countries, 136
- Perkins, Edward
  - biographical sketch, x
  - on human rights, 176, 177, 178
- Peru
  - in Andean Pact, 54, 71
  - Andes Mountains in, 2
  - civil war in, 31, 110, 111, 119
  - drug trafficking in, 30, 140, 155
  - Fujimori, 28, 31, 44, 110, 119
  - government of, 44
  - human rights violations in, 110
  - independence of, 7
  - indigenous peoples in, 111
  - Lima, 3, 102
  - martial law in, 5
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 38
  - quasi democracy in, 42
  - rain forest destruction in, 80
  - Shining Path, 31, 44, 110, 111, 119, 141
  - statistical information on, 200
  - U.S. perceptions of, 170
  - water issues in, 82
- Petion, Alexander, 127
- Pickering, Thomas
  - biographical sketch, x
  - on human rights, 176, 177, 178
- Pinochet, Augusto, 44, 61, 111
- politics and government, 25–49
  - case studies of governments, 44–45
  - development of political traditions in Latin America, 37
  - development of political traditions in U.S., 36

- pendulum nature of, 26–27, 34, 38–39
- political culture, 5
- political history of Latin America, 6–7
- political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
- Roman Catholic Church in, 6
- See also* authoritarianism; democracy; military, the
- pollution
  - air, 82, 83, 89
  - water, 82, 103
- population growth, 109, 174–75
- Portuguese
  - and development of political traditions in Latin America, 37
  - Latin American independence from, 7
  - and Roman Catholicism, 6
  - settling in Latin America, 3, 6
  - slaves used by, 3, 19
- poverty, 108–10
  - in cities, 3, 109
  - and environmental degradation, 105
  - factors contributing to, 133–36
  - in Haiti, 130
  - and migration, 90, 109
  - slide toward in 1980s, 29, 108
  - social welfare democracy in eliminating, 28, 43
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on eliminating, 75
- Powell, Colin, 125, 129, 131, 183–85
- PRI (Institutional Revolutionary Party) (Mexico), 28, 45
- private business sector, inadequacy of as challenge to democracy, 29–30
- privatization, 54, 56, 61, 62, 171, 188
- protectionism, 29, 53, 54, 188
- Protestant fundamentalism, 6
- public sector jobs, 30
- public services, failure to supply as challenge to democracy, 29
- Puerto Rico, 16, 22
- quasi democracy, 28, 42, 43
- rain forest, 2, 80–82, 85, 89, 104, 173
- Reagan, Ronald, 168
- recycling, 84
- reform, economic. *See* economic reform
- regional integration, 54–55
  - reasons for, 60
  - should Latin America continue with, 69–78
  - Summit of the Americas Conference on, 74–75
  - See also* free trade areas
- religion, 5–6
  - indigenous, 5
  - Protestant fundamentalism, 6
  - Roman Catholicism, 1, 5–6, 83
  - statistical information by country, 196–201
- Reno, Janet, 142
- Richardson, Elliot, ix
- Rio de Janeiro (Brazil), 89, 90, 173
- Rio Earth Summit (Conference on Environment and Development) (1992), 85–86
  - Declaration on Environment and Development, 85, 95–96, 103
  - dialog about, 101–5
  - representatives to, 93
  - Rio de Janeiro's suitability for, 90, 173
  - Summit of the Americas on, 76
- rivers
  - Amazon River, 2, 17
  - Orinoco River, 17
  - pollution of, 103
- Rodriguez, Carlos, 163
- Rogers, William
  - biographical sketch, viii
  - on drug trafficking, 153, 181
  - on economic reform, 171
- Roman Catholicism, 1, 5–6, 83
- rule of law, 27, 43
- Rumsfeld, Donald
  - biographical sketch, ix
  - on migration, 183
- rural environmental issues, 82
- Rusk, Dean
  - biographical sketch, viii
  - on the environment, 173
  - on U.S. perceptions of Latin America, 10, 166, 170
- St. Kitts and Nevis, 16, 22, 71, 200
- St. Lucia, 16, 22, 71, 200
- St. Vincent and the Grenadines, 16, 22, 71, 200
- Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 171
- Sandinistas (Nicaragua), 31, 138
- San Martin, Jose de, 7
- Santiago (Chile), 82, 83, 89, 102, 139
- Sao Paulo (Brazil), 3, 4
- Schlesinger, James
  - biographical sketch, ix
  - on migration, 182, 183
- Schmidt, Helmut
  - biographical sketch, x
  - on population growth, 174–75
- Shining Path (Peru), 31, 44, 110, 111, 119, 141
- Shultz, George
  - biographical sketch, viii
  - on drug trafficking, 181–82
  - on economic reform, 170–72
- Sierra Madre (Mexico), 17
- Singapore, 177
- slash-and-burn agriculture, 84, 101–2
- slavery, 3, 7, 19, 118, 127, 130
- slums, 109
- social welfare democracy, 28, 42, 43
- soil erosion, 82, 83, 102, 103
- South Africa, 176, 177
- South America
  - Amazon River, 2, 17
  - Andes Mountains, 2, 17
  - Atacama Desert, 3, 17, 82
  - Gran Chaco, 2–3, 17
  - Incas, 3, 19
  - Orinoco River, 17
  - as region of the Americas, 15
  - Spanish and Portuguese settlers in, 3
  - sparse settlement of, 3
  - See also* Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Ecuador; French Guiana; Guyana; Paraguay; Peru; Suriname; Uruguay; Venezuela
- Southern Cone Common Market (MERCOSUR), 54, 62, 69, 71, 72
- Spanish
  - and development of political traditions in Latin America, 37
  - in Haiti, 127
  - Latin American independence from, 7
  - and Roman Catholicism, 5–6
  - settling in Latin America, 3, 6
  - slaves used by, 3, 19
- state-run economies, 52, 188

- statistical information, 196–201
- Strait of Magellan, 17
- stratification/caste system, 4, 19
- Stroessner, Alfredo, 122
- structural adjustments, 29
- subsidies, 188
- Summit of the Americas Conference (1994)
  - Clinton on, 70
  - Declaration of Principles of, 73–77
  - Free Trade Area of the Americas created at, 55, 69, 74
  - photograph of, 51
- Suriname
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - statistical information on, 201
- sustainable development, 70, 76, 83, 100, 104, 105
- tariffs, 56, 71, 188
- terrorism, 74
- Tierra del Fuego, 17
- Titicaca, Lake, 17
- Tonton Macoutes (Haiti), 121, 128, 129
- torture
  - in Argentina, 120
  - in Guatemala, 123
  - human rights violations, 110, 111
  - liberal democracy on protection from, 28, 43
  - in Paraguay, 122
  - United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights on, 118
- Toussaint L'Ouverture, 127
- trade
  - U.S.-Latin American, 139–40
  - See also* regional integration
- trade unions. *See* labor unions
- transcripts, 165–85
- Trinidad and Tobago, 16, 22, 71, 158, 201
- tropical hardwoods, 81–82, 84, 102, 104
- truth commissions, 111
- unemployment, 29, 54, 136
- unions. *See* labor unions
- United Kingdom. *See* Great Britain
- United Nations
  - Conference on Environment and Development, 76, 85–86, 90, 93, 95–96, 101–5, 173
  - Economic Commission for Latin America, 53, 61, 62, 76
  - and human rights promotion, 176, 177
  - Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 118, 176
- United States
  - birth rate in, 135
  - George H. W. Bush, 55, 85
  - Carter, 125, 128–29, 131, 183–85
  - Carter-Nunn-Powell trip to Haiti, 125, 129, 131, 183–85
  - as “Colossus of the North,” 138–39, 147
  - and Cuba, 143–44, 151–52, 180–81
  - Cuban immigrants in, 141, 142, 143, 182
  - death rate in, 135
  - and democracy in Latin America, 34
  - development of political traditions in, 36
  - distribution of wealth in, 109
  - economic and cultural influence of, 139
  - economic slowdown of 1980s, 53
  - and Haiti, 125–31, 178–79
  - Haitian immigrants in, 130, 141, 142, 158, 161–62, 182
  - Haiti occupied by, 127, 131, 147
  - Hispanic population in, 141
  - illegal immigrants in, 141, 154, 157, 158
  - immigration in U.S.-Latin American relations, 141–42, 154, 157, 158, 182–83
  - infant mortality rate in, 135
  - interests in Latin America, 137–64, 180–85
  - Johnson, 166
  - Latin American constitutions modeled on, 27, 33, 41
  - less aid given after Cold War, 105
  - liberal democracy in, 42
  - life expectancy in, 130, 135
  - literacy rate in, 136
  - Mexican immigrants in, 62, 65, 141–42, 158, 160
  - Mexican War, 147
  - military involvement in Latin America, 138–39, 147–49, 168–69
  - Monroe Doctrine, 34, 127, 138, 147
  - in NAFTA, 55–57, 62, 63–67, 71, 170, 171
  - per capita income in, 136
  - perceptions of Latin America in, 9–11, 166, 170
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - Puerto Rico, 16, 22
  - Reagan, 168
  - and Rio Earth Summit, 85, 86, 103
  - social welfare democracy in, 42
  - trade and investment in Latin America, 139–40
  - unemployment rate in, 136
  - Virgin Islands, 16, 22
  - Wilson, 127
  - See also* Clinton, Bill
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (United Nations), 118, 176
- University of Chicago, 172
- urban areas. *See* cities
- Uruguay
  - ethnic diversity in, 23, 24
  - government of, 44
  - liberal democracy in, 42
  - in MERCOSUR, 54, 71
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 26
  - social welfare democracy in, 28, 42, 44
  - statistical information on, 201
- Venezuela
  - African slaves brought to, 3
  - in Andean Pact, 54, 71
  - Caracas, 3
  - coup attempts of 1992, 30, 54, 110
  - distribution of wealth in, 109
  - economic reform in, 54, 172
  - in Group of Three pact, 54, 71
  - human rights violations in, 110
  - independence of, 7
  - liberal democracy in, 28
  - mestizos in, 111
  - as oil producer, 53
  - on political map of Latin America and the Caribbean, 16, 22
  - political pendulum in, 26, 38
  - rain forest destruction in, 80
  - statistical information on, 201
- Virgin Islands, 16, 22
- Wade, Cassandra, 164

Walters, Vernon  
    biographical sketch, x  
    on human rights, 176, 177, 178  
waste disposal, 82–83, 89, 102, 103  
water, 82, 102, 103  
weak administrative capacity, as challenge to  
    democracy, 29–30  
Weinberger, Caspar  
    biographical sketch, ix  
    on migration, 182, 183  
Wilson, Woodrow, 127  
women  
    human rights for, 176  
    marianismo, 4  
    Summit of the Americas Conference on, 76  
work, 5, 118  
World Bank, 53  
Yucatan Peninsula, 17  
Zapatistas (Mexico), 31, 112  
Zedillo, Ernesto, 28, 45